

Message Text

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INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 025

GA PLENARY--GENERAL DEBATE

SECRETARY KISSINGER CALLED IN GA SEPT. 23 FOR INCREASED INTERNATIONAL EFFORT TO RESOLVE RATHER THAN TOLERATE LOCAL POLITICAL CONFLICTS, SPREAD OF NUCLEAR ARMS, WORLD ENERGY, FOOD AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. PORTUGUESE FONMIN'S DECLARATION OF PORTUGAL'S NEW ATTITUDE TOWARD WORLD COMMUNITY RECEIVED UNPRECEDENTED DISPLAY OF ENTHUSIASM. OTHER SPEAKERS ON FIRST DAY OF GENERAL DEBATE WERE FONMINS OF BRAZIL, FRANCE, PERU, FRG, EL SALVADOR, FINLAND AND GREECE, AND ASSOCIATE FONMIN OF NEW ZEALAND. TURKISH AND CYPRIOT REPS REPLIED TO GREEK STATEMENT. SPEAKERS LISTED FOR SEPT. 24 ARE: URUGUAY, ARGENTINA, USSR, UK, INDONESIA, JAPAN, TURKEY, ZAMBIA, NORWAY AND QATAR.

BRAZIL--FONMIN AZEREDO DA

SILVERIA DIRECTED HIS UNGA ADDRESS TO THE GENERAL SUBJECTS OF DECOLONIZATION, RACISM, ARMS CONTROL, THE MID-EAST AND NATIONAL CONTROL OF NATURAL RESOURCES. DECOLONIZATION: SILVEIRA REAFFIRMED BRAZIL'S SUPPORT FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE FOR PEOPLES UNDER COLONIAL RULE BOTH IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. HE SPOKE OF THE LATE AMILCAR CABRAL'S AFFECTION FOR THE BRAZILIAN PEOPLE, WELCOMED THE SEPT. 7 PORTUGAL-FRELIMO ACCORD AND URGED INDEPENDENCE FOR ANGOLA IN THE SHORTEST TIME POSSIBLE. RACISM: SILVEIRA MADE EXPLICIT ATTACK ON APARTHEID AND URGED SWIFT END TO ALL FORMS OF RACIAL, CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION. ARMS CONTROL: SILVEIRA DEPLORED FACT THAT SUPERPOWER ARMS RACE CONTINUES UNDER GUISE OF DETENTE IN DISREGARD OF WISHES OF MAJORITY OF HUMANKIND. HE EXPRESSED SHOCK AT MAGNITUDE OF RESOURCES DEVOTED TO ARMAMENTS WHEN BASIC HUMAN NEEDS GO UNMET. MID-EAST: SILVEIRA CITED SC RESOLUTION 242 AS BASIS OF FINAL ARAB-ISRAELI SETTLEMENT. HE CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM OCCUPIED TERRITORIES AND THE NEGOTIATION OF A SETTLEMENT WHICH ATTENDS TO THE "RIGHTS" OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE. NATURAL RESOURCES: UNCLASSIFIED

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SILVEIRA SAID THAT BRAZIL CONSIDERS FREE USE AND EXPLOITATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES AN INHERENT SOVEREIGN RIGHT. HE WARNED AGAINST ANY KIND OF INTERNATIONAL CONSULTATIONS ON RESOURCES WHICH WOULD EITHER DISRUPT INTERNATIONAL ORDER OR INTERFERE WITH SOVEREIGN RIGHTS. (REPEATED INFO BRASILIA)

UNITED STATES--

SECRETARY DISSINGER CALLED FOR INCREASED INTL EFFORT RESOLVE RATHER THAN TOLERATE LOCAL POLITICAL CONFLICTS, SPREAD OF NUCLEAR ARMS, WORLD ENERGY, FOOD, AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. WARNING THAT "TOLERANCE OF LOCAL CONFLICTS TEMPTS WORLD HOLOCAUST," KISSINGER CALLED FOR RESOLUTION OF LOCAL CONFLICTS SHORT OF FORCE, AND ATTENTION TO THEIR UNDERLYING CAUSES. HE SAID US AND OTHER NATIONS CANNOT CONTINUE SUPPLYING NUCLEAR MATERIALS TO OTHER COUNTRIES "IF IT LEADS TO PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES," AND ADDED THAT US WOULD URGE IAEA TO DRAFT AN INTL CONVENTION FOR PROTECTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS. KISSINGER STRESSED NEED FOR OIL PRODUCERS TO JOIN CONSUMERS IN MEETING WORLD'S LONG-TERM FOOD AND ENERGY NEEDS, CALLING ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF FOOD FOR ALL "A TECHNICAL POSSIBILITY, A POLITICAL NECESSITY, AND A MORAL IMPERATIVE." PLEDGING US SUPPORT FOR UN SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS, HE SAID US PLANS TO INCREASE VALUE OF... FOOD AID SHIPMENTS TO COUNTRIES IN NEED....DESPITE GREAT PRESSURES ON OUR ECONOMY," AND TO INTRODUCE SPECIFIC UN RESOLUTIONS ON PROHIBITION OF TORTURE, CONTROL OF SCHISTOSOMIASIS, AND STRENGTHENING CAPABILITIES OF UNDO. SECRETARY AFFIRMED US INTENT TO CONTINUE ME PEACE EFFORTS AND OFFERED ASSISTANCE IN SEEKING SOLUTION TO CYPRUS PROBLEMS WHICH WOULD MAINTAIN "SOVEREIGNTY, POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE, AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY."

FRANCE--

FONMIN SAUVAGNARGUES PRESENTED GENERAL OVERVIEW OF WORLD DEVELOPMENTS, STRESSING THEME OF DETENTE AND COOPERATION. SPEAKING FIRST AS PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL OF EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, HE EMPHASIZED GROWING IMPORTANCE OF EC RELATIONS WITH MEDITERRANEAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES, SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE, WHILE MAINTAINING "TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIPS" WITH UNCLASSIFIED

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US AND CANADA. ON BEHALF OF THE NINE, FRANCE HAS HASED FOR UN AGENDA ITEM REQUESTING OBSERVER STATUS FOR EEC.

SAUVAGNARGUES WELCOMED PROGRESS OF DE-COLONIZATION IN AFRICA AND REITERATED FRENCH DISAPPROVAL OF APARTHEID. HE REAFFIRMED FRENCH SUPPORT FOR MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT BASED ON RESOLUTION 242, BUT STATED THAT ANY SETTLEMENT MUST RECOGNIZE THE "LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE". WITH REGARD TO CYPRUS, FONMIN VIEWED QUESTION OF REFUGEES TO BE MOST SERIOUS PROBLEM. CALLING ON SECURITY COUNCIL TO "SHOULDER ITS RESPONSIBILITIES," HE SAID FRANCE BELIEVES RESPECT FOR UN RESOLUTIONS IS STILL INDISPENSABLE FOR AN EQUITABLE SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS CIRIS.

WHILE RECOGNIZING VALUE OF DETENTE, SAUVAGNARGUES STATED

FRANCE HAS NOT NEGLECTED ITS NATIONAL DEFENSE. HE INDICATED THAT FRANCE IS NOW ABLE TO CONTINUE ITS NUCLEAR PROGRAM THROUGH UNDERGROUND TESTING AND HAS "TAKEN STEPS TO DO SO" EARLY NEXT YEAR. HE THEN REAFFIRMED FRENCH SUPPORT FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE PROVIDED ALL FIVE NUCLEAR POWERS PARTICIPATE. FINALLY, FONMIN ADDRESSED ECONOMIC ISSUES, CITING PARTICULARLY INFLATION AND PROBLEMS OF LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. HE STRESSED NEED TO ACHIEVE NEW WORLD ECONOMIC ORDER BASED ON JOINT CONSULTATION AND COOPERATION AND INDICATED THAT THE UN WOULD BE MOST APPROPRIATE FORUM IN WHICH TO DISCUSS THESE ISSUES.

PERU--FONMIN GENERAL MIGUEL ANGEL DE LA FLOR FOCUSED ON THE ECONOMIC NEEDS OF THE THRID WORLD AND THE RESULTANT NECESSITY FOR A "NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER." NOTING THAT DETENTE "AT THE SUMMIT" HAS NOT ELIMINATED VIOLENCE IN THE THIRD WORLD, HE ATTRIBBUTED THE MARGINAL SITUATION OF DEVELOPING NATIONS TO "HEGEMONIC DESIGNS" OF GREAT POWERS. CONCERNING CYPRUS, GENERAL DE LA FLOR CALLED FOR BOTH THE UN AND THE NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES TO PLAY A SUBSTANTIVE ROLE IN BRINGING ABOUT A PEACEFUL SOLUTION AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN FORCES. IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HE ASSERTED, "THE USE OF PETROLEUM AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NEGOTIATION HAS BECOME AN EFFECTIVE MEANS TO FACILITATE COMPLIANCE WITH THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL." A SOLUTION TO THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT, HE SAID, MUST OF NECESSITY INCLUDE RECOGNITION

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OF THE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIANS.

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INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

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NOTING THAT THE SIXTH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
AND THE LOS AND WORLD POPULATION CONFERENCES DEALT WITH
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THE NEED TO MODIFY THE "ANACHRONISTIC AND UNJUST SYSTEM
OF DOMINATION AND DEPENDENCE," GENERAL DE LA FLOR SINGLED OUT
MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS AS A SERIOUS FORM OF IMPERIALISM
AND CALLED ON THE UN TO LIMIT THE FREEDOM OF ACTION OF
THESE COMPANIES. CONCERNING THE UN ITSELF, HE ADVOCATED
A CHANGE IN THE RULE OF UNANIMITY, TO GIVE SMALL AND MIDDLE
POWERS SOME RECOURSE FROM A SECURITY COUNCIL VETO. GENERAL
DE LA FLOR ALSO CALLED FOR A BROADENING OF THE CONCEPT OF
SECURITY TO INCLUDE ECONOMIC SECURITY. FOR THE THRID WORLD,
HE NOTED, ECONOMIC PRESSURE IS A FORM OF AGGRESSION
AS SERIOUS AS MILITARY AGGRESSION. (REPEATED INFO LIMA)

NEW ZEALAND--

J.A. WALDING, MINISTER OF OVERSEAS TRADE AND ASSOCIATE

MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, STRESSED THE NEED TO FIND NEW WAYS TO INCREASE AND SHARE ESSENTIAL RESOURCES. CITING THE SIXTH UNGA SPECIAL SESSION, THE RECENT LAW OF THE SEA AND WORLD POPULATION CONFERENCES, AND THE UPCOMING WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE (WFC), HE NOTED INTERDEPENDENCE AS THEIR COMMON THEME. WALDING CALLED FOR ALL NATIONS TO ASSIST IN DEVELOPING THE POTENTIAL FOR INCREASED FOOD PRODUCTION IN THIRD WORLD NATIONS. THE WFC, HE SAID, SHOULD WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUCH A PROGRAM. WALDING STRESSED THE NEED FOR AID POLICIES TO BE COORDINATED WITH TRADE AND MONETARY POLICIES. CITING THE SIXTH SPECIAL SESSION AS A "REVOLUTIONARY EVENT," WALDING NOTED THAT THE IDEA OF A NEW ECONOMIC ORDER WAS COMPARABLE IN SIGNIFICANCE TO THE MID-TWENTIETH CENTURY IMPETUS AGAINST COLONIALISM. AND PREDICTED THAT IT WOULD HAVE EQUALLY FAR-REACHING EFFECTS. HE CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO CONCENTRATE ON FOUR PRIORITIES--FOOD, TRADE ACCESS, REFORM OF THE MONETARY SYSTEM, AND EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE. HE ADVOCATED A PERMANENT STRUCTURE TO PROVIDE EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE WHENEVER AND WHEREVER NECESSARY. NOTING NEW ZEALAND'S SUPPORT FOR GENERALIZED PREFERENCES, HE CALLED ATTENTION TO ITS CURRENT EFFORT TO IMPROVE ITS PRESENT SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES. HE AFFIRMED THE PRINCIPLE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES' FULL PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL MONETARY DECISIONS. ON MATTERS OF DISARMAMENT, WALDING STRONGLY URGED ADHERENCE TO THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY, AND ASKED FOR ASSEMBLY SUPPORT FOR A COMPREHENSIVE

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TEST BAN. HE REAFFIRMED NEW ZEALAND'S REJECTION OF APARTHEID, AND ANNOUNCED A DECISION TO CONTRIBUTE \$200,000 TO A UNICEF PROJECT FOR HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR DISPLACED PERSONS FROM SOUTHERN AFRICA LIVING IN ZAMBIA. (REPEATED INFO WELLINGTON)

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY--

FONMIN GENSCHER EMPHASIZED THE NEED TO INCREASE INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY AND SAID THE FRG WILL FOCUS ITS ATTENTION ON THREE AREAS DURING THE UNGA: 1) THE STRENGTHENING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORDER AND ITS INSTITUTIONS; 2) THE IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS; AND 3) CONCRETE CONTRIBUTIONS TOWARDS DETENTE AND DISARMAMENT TO ENSURE A LASTING PEACE. CITING THE ADVERSE EFFECTS OF NATIONALISTIC BEGGAR-THY-NEIGHBOR POLICIES, GENSCHER SUPPORTED THE UN SYSTEM AND INDICATED THAT A PRINCIPAL OBJECTIVE OF GERMANY'S POLICY IS THE ACHIEVEMENT OF EUROPEAN UNITY, KEEPING IN MIND THAT THE TASKS OF REGIONAL GROUPINGS ARE COMPLEMENTARY TO THE ROLE OF THE UN.

IN THE ECONOMIC SPHERE, THE FM OUTLINED SEVERAL PRESENT

AND PROPOSED GERMAN INITIATIVES, INCLUDING SUPPORT FOR PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES; THE GRANTING OF TARIFF PREFERENCES TO LDC'S IN THE EC FRAMEWORK; AND INCREASE IN DEVELOPMENTAL AID ON BOTH A UNILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL BASIS; AND INCREASED INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGES IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

WITH REGARD TO DETENTE, GENSCHER RE-AFFIRMED THAT THE FRG WILL NOT ACCEPT THE PERMANENT DIVISION OF GERMANY INTO TWO STATES. HE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF BERLIN AS AN "INDISPENSABLE ELEMENT OF DETENTE IN EUROPE." GENSCHER STATED GERMAN INTENT TO PARTICIPATE IN 1975 NPT REVIEW CONFERENCE, AND REITERATED THAT DISARMAMENT AND ARMS CONTROL REMAIN AN INTEGRAL PART OF GERMAN POLICY. (REPEATED INFO BONN)

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PRS-01 RSC-01 DRC-01 SS-20 TRSE-00 USIA-15 ORM-03

SWF-02 AEC-11 AGR-20 SCI-06 FEA-02 DLOS-07 SPM-01

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5605

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

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PORTUGAL--

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PORTUGUESE FONMIN MARIO SOARES DELIVERED A RINGING DECLARATION OF PORTUGAL'S NEW ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WORLD COMMUNITY, PROCLAIMING A "NEW PORTUGAL" WHICH WAS NOW "RE-ENTERING, IN GOOD FAITH, THE CONCERT OF NATIONS." DECRYING THE "ABSURD ARROGANCE" OF THE OLD REGIME IN KEEPING PORTUGAL "PROUDLY ALONE" IN THE WORLD, SOARES STATED THAT PORTUGAL HAS NOW BEGUN TO FEEL "PROUDLY ACCOMPANIED," AND PLEDGED HIS COUNTRY'S SUPPORT FOR THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UN, "WITHOUT RESERVATION". LINKING PORTUGAL'S NEW DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES, SOARES NOTED THAT THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT SOUGHT TO ACCOMPLISH THREE THINGS: DEMOCRATIZATION OF PORTUGAL, DECOLONIZATION OF ITS AFRICAN TERRITORIES AND ACCELERATED ECONOMIC GROWTH FREE OF WARTIME BURDENS. SPECIFICALLY REFERRING TO DECOLONIZATION, SOARES HAILED AGREEMENTS REACHED WITH THE PAIGC AND FRELIMO. NOTING THE EXTRAORDINARY COMPLEXITY OF ANGOLAN SOCIETY WITH ITS DIVERSE RACIAL ELEMENTS, HE STATED PORTUGAL'S DETERMINATION TO ASSURE AN INDEPENDENT FUTURE FOR ANGOLA AS WELL AS THE "RACIAL HARMONY OF ITS PEOPLE." HE CONDEMNED APARTHEID, TO LOUD APPLAUSE. SOARES APPEALED FOR AN END TO INTERNATIONAL SANCTIONS AGAINST PORTUGAL AND FOR RENEWED PORTUGUESE-INDIAN RELATIONS, BROKEN AFTER INDIA'S INVASION AND ANNEXATION OF GOA.

OUTLINING POINT-BY-POINT PORTUGAL'S NEW FOREIGN POLICY, SOARES REAFFIRMED COMMITMENTS TO NATO AND TO TRADITIONAL FRIENDS AND ALLIES SUCH AS BRAZIL, THE UK AND THE US, AND PRAISED EFFORTS TOWARD EAST-WEST DETENTE. HE CALLED FOR A SPECIAL FUND FOR DEVELOPMENT FINANCED BY SAVINGS RESULTING FROM DISARMAMENT, WHICH WOULD SUPPLEMENT CONTRIBUTIONS MADE UNDER THE SOVIET ROB PROPOSAL.

SOARES RECEIVED SUSTAINED APPLAUSE AS HE LEFT THE ROSTRUM AND WAS IMMEDIATELY SURROUNDED BY A LARGE CROWD OF WELL-

WISHERS IN A DISPLAY OF ENTHUSIASM AND AFFECTION UNPRECEDENTED IN RECENT SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. (REPEATED INFO LISBON, CONAKRY, DAKAR, DAR ES SALAAM, LOURENCO MARQUES, LUANDA, LUSAKA, LONDON, MADRID)

EL SALVADOR--

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SALVADORIAN FONMIN MAURICIO BORGONOVA EMPHASIZED ECONOMIC ISSUES IN HIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SPEECH. IN ADDITION TO BRIEF REFERENCES TO APARTHEID, THE END OF PORTUGUESE COLONIALISM AND RECENT FLOODS IN HONDURAS, BORGONOVA SPOKE AT GREATER LENGTH ON LOS MATTERS, THE PROPOSED CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES AND THE SIXTH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE UNGA. CONCERNING LOS, BORGONOVA NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THE SUPPORT AT THE CARACAS CONFERENCE FOR ACCEPTANCE OF A 200-MILE MARITIME ZONE OF SOVEREIGNTY FOR COASTAL STATES. HE ALSO EXPRESSED OPTIMISM CONCERNING THE PROSPECTS FOR FUTURE LOS NEGOTIATIONS.

BORGONOVA CALLED FOR SWIFT COMPLETION OF THE CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES, NOTING THAT AN END TO TRADE BARRIERS WILL BRING ABOUT "A MORE RATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH" BENEFICIAL TO POOR NATIONS. HE ALSO ADVOCATED THE CREATION OF A COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC SECURITY AND WARNED AGAINST INCREASING "ECONOMIC AGGRESSION, THE MOST FREQUENT AGGRESSION OF THE 20TH CENTURY" AS A SUBTLE BUT TANGIBLE THREAT TO PEACE. BORGONOVA DESCRIBED THE RESULTS OF THE SIXTH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE UNGA AS UNCERTAIN BECAUSE OF LACK OF SUPPORT BY KEY NATIONS FOR THE RESOLUTIONS DEALING WITH THE CREATION OF A NEW ECONOMIC ORDER. (REPEATED INFO SAN SALVADOR)

FINLAND--

FINNISH FOREIGN MINISTER KARJALAINEN HAILED THE SIXTH SPECIAL SESSION AS A MILESTONE AND A MANIFESTATION OF INTERDEPENDENCE AND THE NEED FOR COOPERATION AMONG ALL NATIONS. HE WELCOMED THE INITIATIVES NOW BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY FOR NUCLEAR-FREE ZONES, AND CALLED ATTENTION TO THE FINNISH SUGGESTION THAT THE NORDIC COUNTRIES FORM SUCH A ZONE. CONCERNING THE MIDDLE EAST, HE URGED A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT THAT TAKES ACCOUNT OF THE PALESTINIANS' LEGITIMATE RIGHTS. AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN CYPRUS, HE APPEALED TO ALL PARTIES IN THE CONFLICT TO COMPLY WITH SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS. AFFIRMING FULL FINNISH SUPPORT FOR UN PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS IN CYPRUS AND THE MIDDLE EAST, KARJALAINEN EXPRESSED SERIOUS CONCERN OVER THE CURRENT UN FINANCIAL SITUATION. CITING CONTINUING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS, KARJALAINEN SPECIFICALLY CALLED ON THE CHILEAN

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GOVERNMENT "TO CEASE THE PRESECUTION OF POLITICAL OPPONENTS AND TO SET FREE POLITICAL PRISONERS." (CHILE SUBSEQUENTLY EXERCISED ITS RIGHT OF REPLY AND DENIED THIS CHARGE.) HE REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY OF THE FINNISH STAND AGAINST SOUTH AFRICAN APARTHEID AND THE SMITH REGIME IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA, CALLING ON THE UN TO CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS AGAINST THE REMNANTS OF COLONIALISM AND RACISM IN AFRICA. (REPEATED INFO HELSINKI)

GREECE--

FONMIN MAVROS STATED GREECE BELIEVES IN THE UN PRINCIPLES OF RESPECT FOR THE SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF STATES, NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF OTHERS, CONDEMNATION OF IMPERIALISM, EXPANSIONISM, COLONIALISM. HE COMMENTED ON THE DECLARATION ON THE STRENGTHENING OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, STRENGTHENING THE ROLE OF THE UN AND OTHER ISSUES, ALL WITH OBLIQUE REFERENCE TO CYPRUS. HE ALSO DISCUSSED THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC SITUATION AND COMMENTED FAVORABLY ON THE UNGA SIXTH SPECIAL SESSION.

MAVROS THEN TURNED TO THE QUESTION OF CYPRUS AND STRONGLY ATTACKED TURKEY. HE SAID THAT THE ALREADY TENSE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAD BEEN AGGRAVATED BY THE TURKISH INVASION OF CYPRUS. IN CITING PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER AND THE GENEVA CONVENTION WHICH SHOULD BE STRICTLY APPLIED TO THE SITUATION IN CYPRUS, MAVROS REITERATED THAT TERRITORIAL ACQUISITION THROUGH MILITARY CONQUEST WAS INADMISSABLE. HE DISMISSED CLAIMS THAT TURKEY HAD ACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE 1960 TREATY OF GUARANTEE. THE FM STATED THAT GREECE HAS NO "ULTERIOR AIMS" IN CYPRUS AND REMAINS COMMITTED AGAINST ENOSIS AND AGAINST PARTITION. CYPRUS MUST REMAIN SOVEREIGN, HE SAID, AND BE ABLE TO PURSUE WHATEVER FOREIGN POLICY IT WISHES. HE DREW ATTENTION TO THE SERIOUS REFUGEE PROBLEM IN CYPRUS AND SAID IT MUST NOT BE USED AS A POLITICAL LEVER. WITHOUT MAKING ANY EXPLICIT REFERENCE TO THE US OR THE SECRETARY'S SPEECH EARLIER IN THE DAY, MAVROS STATED THAT "PHASED REDUCTIONS OF TROOPS" ARE NOT THE ANSWER TO THE CYPRUS CIRCSIS. IN CLOSING, HE ADMONISHED THE UN TO LIVE UP TO ITS PRINCIPLES AND TO ENFORCE THE RULE OF LAW

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WHICH, HE SAID, IS BEING VIOLATED IN CYPRUS. FAILURE TO

SOLVE THE CYPRUS PROBLEM, HE ADDED, COULD THREATEN THE
FUTURE OF THE UN AS A GUARANTOR OF PEACE. TURKEY EXERCISED ITS
RIGHT OF REPLY AND WAS ANSWERED IN TURN BY GREECE AND
CYPRUS. (REPEATED INFO ATHENS, ANKARA, NICOSIA)

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

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AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE--COMPLETES BUREAU

AT ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING SEPT. 23, CHAIRMAN LIND (SWEDEN) SAID HE WOULD BE IN TOUCH WITH REGIONAL GROUPS AND DELS ON ORDER IN WHICH ITEMS WOULD BE TAKEN UP, AND WOULD CONVENE MEETING SOON TO ACT ON APARTHEID COMITE'S REQUEST THAT REPS OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS--ANC AND PAN AFRICANIST CONGRESS OF AZANIA--BE INVITED TAKE PART AS OBSERVERS, NOTING APARTHEID COMITE ASKED THAT GA MAKE NECESSARY FINANCIAL PROVISION FOR LIBERATION MOVEMENT REPS SO THEY COULD BE PRESENT AT BEGINNING OF DEBATE ON APARTHEID ITEM. GHELEV (BULGARIA) AND MARTINEZ (VENEZUELA) WERE ELECTED AS VICE CHAIRMEN AND ABDULDJALIL (INDONESIA) AS RAPPORTEUR.

COMITE 2--OPENING OF GENERAL DEBATE--

USYG DE SEYNES OPENING GENERAL DEBATE SEPT. 23, CITED CURRENT ECONOMIC CHALLENGES: 1) STRESS ON INTL FINANCIAL SYSTEM CAUSED BY GROWTH OF EURO CURRENCIES, VOLUME OF MONETARY RESOURCES CONTROLLED BY MNC'S, AND SHIFT OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO OPEC COUNTRIES; 2) WORSENING PLIGHT OF POOREST COUNTRIES; 3) DECLINING CONFIDENCE IN PROBLEM-SOLVING CAPACITY OF ESTABLISHED INSTITUTIONS. ATTRIBUTING INSTABILITY TO GENERAL INFLATION AND PETROLEUM SYNDROME, DE SEYNES CALLED ON INDUSTRIAL NATIONS TO COMBAT INFLATION BY MAINTAINING PRODUCTION, ACCEPTING GREATER EXTERNAL DEBTS WHILE SEEKING LOWER INFLATION RATES. CLEARLY ASSUMING INTL ECONOMY MUST ADJUST TO PRESENT PETROLEUM PRICES RATHER THAN SEEK DOWNWARD REVISION, DE SEYNES CALLED ON OPEC COUNTRIES TO SPEND AS MUCH OF THEIR OIL PROFIT AS POSSIBLE AND TO INVEST REST AT LONG-TERM DOMESTICALLY AND INTERNATIONALLY. HE ALSO STRESSED OBLIGATION OF ALL NATIONS TO WORK FOR NEW ECONOMIC ORDER GOALS. ECOSOC PRESIDENT KARHILO (FINLAND) ALSO COMMENTED ON WORLD ECONOMY AND PROPOSED THAT ECOSOC BE ENABLED TO MEET ON AS-NEEDED BASIS LIKE SC DOES. COMITE SELECTED VICE-CHAIRMEN HAMID (SUDEN) AND MASSONET (BELGIUM) AND RAPPORTEUR LASCARO (COLOMBIA). (USUN 3337 AND 3345)

COMITE 3--OPENING MEETING

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BEFORE MEETING SEPT 23 NETHERLANDS CIRCULATED DRAFT RES WHICH WOULD ESTABLISH WORKING GROUP ON DECLARATION ON ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE, WITH MEMBERS SELECTED ON GEOGRAPHIC BASIS. AT ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING, FOLLOWING DELS FAVORED GIVING RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE ITEM HIGH PRIORITY ON COMITE AGENDA: NETHERLANDS, FRANCE, UK, BELGIUM, SWEDEN, ITALY, URUGUAY, SENEGAL, US. SAUDI ARABIA, USSR, BYELORUSSIA, CUBA SPOKE AGAINST ACCORDING IT PRIORITY.

PRIORITY ULTIMATELY ACCORDED ITEM 53 ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, ABOVE ITEM 54 ON RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE WHICH IS LISTED FIFTH MATTER TO BE CONSIDERED FOLLOWING ECOSOC REPORT (ITEM 12), ITEM 55 ON RIGHT OF PEOPLES TO SELF-DETERMINATION, AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN ARMED CONFLICTS INCLUDING PROTECTION OF JOURNALIST (ITEM 52.) COMITE ELECTED VICE-CHAIRMEN DUBRA (URUGUAY) AND SAYAR (IRAN) AND RAPPORTEUR VON KYAW (FRG).

COMITE 4--

COMITE 4 DECIDED IN SEPT 23 MEETING TO GIVE PRIORITY ON AGENDA TO PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES, POSTPONED SETTING ORDER FOR REMAINING AGENDA ITEMS. COMITE APPROVED IRAN'S PROPOSAL TO INVITE LEADERS OF NATL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS TO PARTICIPATE AS OBSERVERS IN COMITE CONSIDERATION OF PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES, SOUTHERN RHODESIA, NAMIBIA, AND SUBMITTED STATEMENT TO SYG REQUESTING SYG SEEK GA AUTHORITY TO FUND TRAVEL TO UN AND THREE-WEEK STAY IN USA FOR EIGHT REPS OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. COMITE ELECTED AS VICE-CHAIRMEN SIDIK (INDONESIA) AND SUJA (CZECHOSLOVAKIA) AND AS RAPPORTEUR ARAUJO (GUINEA-BISSAU.)

COMITE 6--OPENING SESSION--

AT BRIEF OPENING SESSION SEPT. 23 DECIDED ON RECOMMENDATION OF CHAIRMAN SAHOVIC (YUGOSLAVIA) TO POSTPONE ELECTING VICE CHAIRMEN AND RAPPORTEUR AND TO DEFER CONSIDERATION OF ORGANIZATION OF COMITE WORK.

UN MEETINGS SEPT. 24--

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AM--GA PLENARY, COMITES 2, 5

PM--GA PLENARY, AND COMITE 6

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